## YEAR 6 ARITHMETIC PRACTICE TESTS

## Spring Test 4

## Teacher guidance

## Skills and knowledge needed for this test:

- Addition and subtraction of two numbers with more than four digits
- Addition and subtraction of whole numbers and mixed decimals
- Addition and subtraction of fractions with multiples of the same denominator
- Complements of 1
- Square and cube numbers
- Multiplication and division of whole numbers and decimals by 10,100 and 1000
- Formal written method for short multiplication and short division with remainders
- Formal written method for long multiplication and long division by a two-digit number
- Multiplication of pairs of simple fractions
- Finding fractions of amounts
- Missing number calculations, including balanced calculations, with all four operations
- Calculations with brackets


## New: Long multiplication of up to four digits by a two-digit number

## A teaching suggestion

Step 1 Display:
3683
$\begin{array}{r} \\ \times \quad 34 \\ \hline\end{array}$
tep 2 Explain that the children are going to extend the formal method for long multiplication, and remind them that it is like doing three calculations but only having to write one!
tep 3
Demonstrate that you start by multiplying by the ones for the first calculation, so $4 \times 3683=14732$.

$$
3683
$$

| $\times \quad 34$ |
| :--- |
| 4732 |

14732

$$
231
$$

tep 4
Explain that the second calculation is multiplying by the tens. Emphasise that you are multiplying by $30($ not 3$)$, so $3683 \times 30=110490$.

3683
$\times \quad 34$
14732
110490
22
tep 5
Next, demonstrate the third calculation, where the answers to the other two parts are added together, so $14732+110490=125222$.

$$
3683
$$

$\times \quad 34$
$1 \overline{4732}$
110490
125222
${ }^{\text {tep }} 6$
Work through lots of examples with the children, and then let them work with a partner before trying the calculations independently.

| Question number | Question | Answer | Marks | Related test |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $0.3+\square=1$ | 0.7 | 1 | Y5 Summer Test 4 |
| 2 | $\square=70 \times 100$ | 7000 | 1 | Y5 Autumn Test 5 |
| 3 | $4^{2}=\square$ | 16 | 1 | Y5 Autumn Test 4 |
| 4 | $11=\square \div 12$ | 132 | 1 | Y4 Autumn Test 3, Y4 Summer Test 2 |
| 5 | $8418 \div 5=\square$ | 1683 r3 | 1 | Y5 Autumn Test 6 |
| 6 | $49=\square^{2}$ | 7 | 1 | Y5 Autumn Test 4 |
| 7 | $19-\square=30 \div 2$ | 4 | 1 | Y6 Autumn Test 4 |
| 8 | $5455 \times 7=\square$ | 38185 | 1 | Y5 Spring Test 3 |
| 9 | $\frac{3}{14}-\frac{1}{7}=\square$ | $\frac{1}{14}$ (or equiv) | 1 | Y5 Spring Test 6 |
| 10 | $4.8652 \times 100=\square$ | 486.52 | 1 | Y6 Spring Test 3 |
| 11 | $\square=10^{3}$ | 1000 | 1 | Y5 Spring Test 1 |
| 12 | $\frac{1}{3} \times \frac{1}{10}=\square$ | $\frac{1}{30}$ (or equiv) | 1 | Y6 Spring Test 2 |
| 13 | $(7+3) \times 5=\square$ | 50 | 1 | Y6 Spring Test 1 |
| 14 | $\frac{2}{3}$ of $24=\square$ | 16 | 1 | Y6 Autumn Test 3 |
| 15 | $\frac{11}{4}-\frac{1}{12}=\square$ | $2 \frac{8}{12}$ (or equiv) | 1 | Y6 Autumn Test 2 |
| 16 | $\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{5}=\square$ | $\frac{2}{25}$ (or equiv) | 1 | Y6 Spring Test 2 |
| 17 | $\square=8000-4219$ | 3781 | 1 | Y5 Autumn Test 3 |
| 18 | $645283-4395=\square$ | 640888 | 1 | Y5 Spring Test 4 |
| 19 | $9165 \div 5=\square$ | 1833 | 1 | Y5 Spring Test 5 |
| 20 | $373 \times 94=\square$ | 35062 | $2{ }^{*}$ | Y6 Autumn Test 1 |
| 21 | $6 \times \square=4656$ | 776 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Y5 Spring Test 5, } \\ & \text { Y4 Autumn Test } 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| 22 | $438.7+3.86+5.9=\square$ | 448.46 | 1 | Y6 Autumn Test 5 |
| 23 | $7003-\square=2885$ | 4118 | 1 | Y5 Autumn Test 3, Y3 Autumn Test 1 |
| 24 | $7=1904 \div \square$ | 272 | 1 | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Y5 Spring Test 5, } \\ & \text { Y4 Autumn Test 3 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| 25 | $\square+936=14825$ | 13889 | 1 | Y6 Autumn Test 5 , Y3 Autumn Test 1 |
| 26 | $6732 \div 17=\square$ | 396 | $2 *$ | Y6 Autumn Test 6 |
| 27 | $2794 \times 75=\square$ | 209550 | $2 *$ | Y6 Spring Test 4 |
| Total marks |  |  | 30 |  |

* award 1 mark if there is one error in the working

